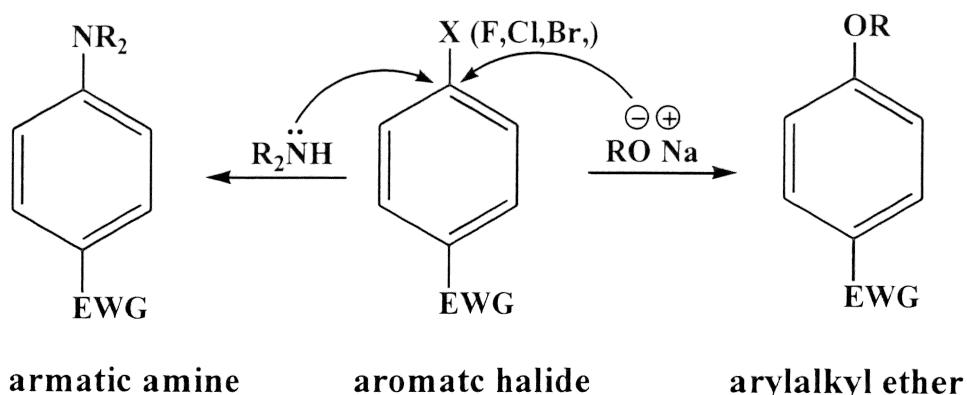
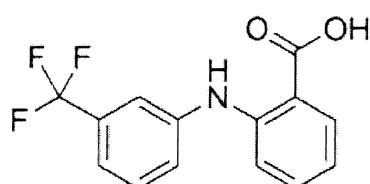


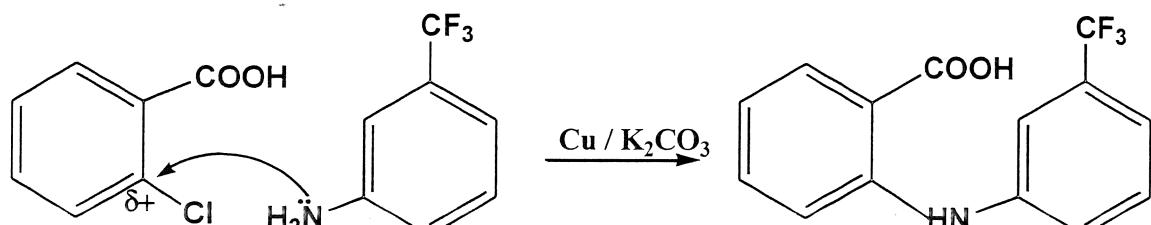
Nucleophilic aromatic substitution : formation of aromatic amines and ethers:



The formation of aromatic amines (synthesis Flufenamic acid (NSAIDs))



2-{[3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl]amino}benzoic acid

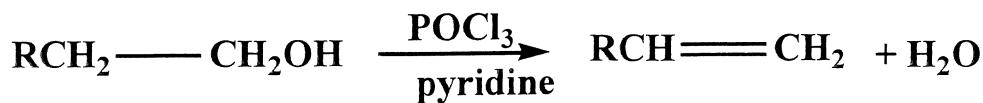
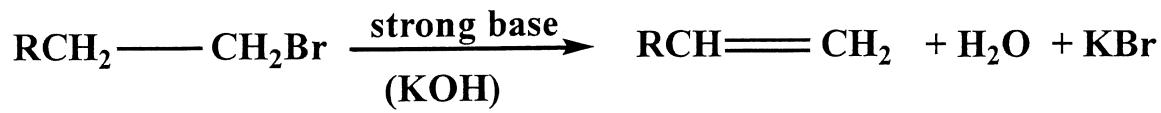


Flufenamic acid

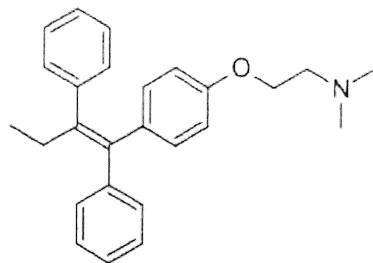
C. Elimination reactions of alkyl halides and alcohols

Elimination reactions of alkyl halides and alcohols

- Substitution competes with elimination
- The ease of elimination: 3° halides $> 2^\circ > 1^\circ$

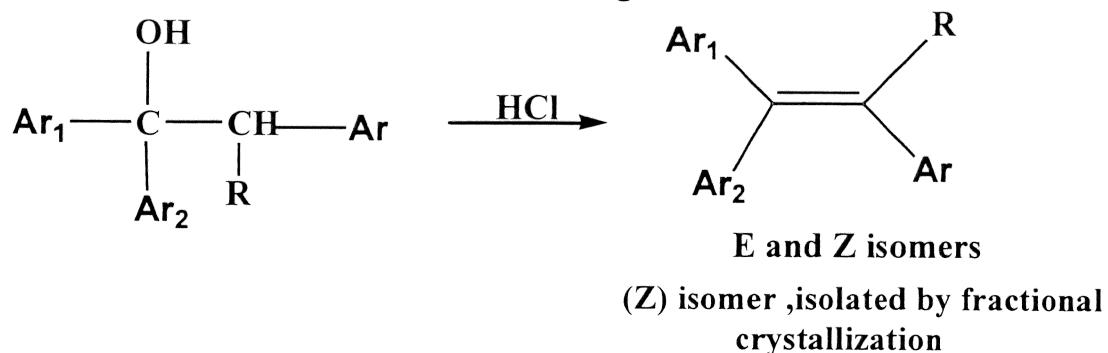


Elimination reactions on alcohols: Synthesis of Tamoxifen



(*Z*)-2-[4-(1,2-diphenylbut-1-enyl)phenoxy]-*N,N*-dimethylethanamine

- Tamoxifen is a competitive inhibitor of Estradiol (SERMs): It is currently used for the treatment of estrogen receptor ER-positive (ER+) breast cancer in women
- Tamoxifen acts in bones as ER agonist



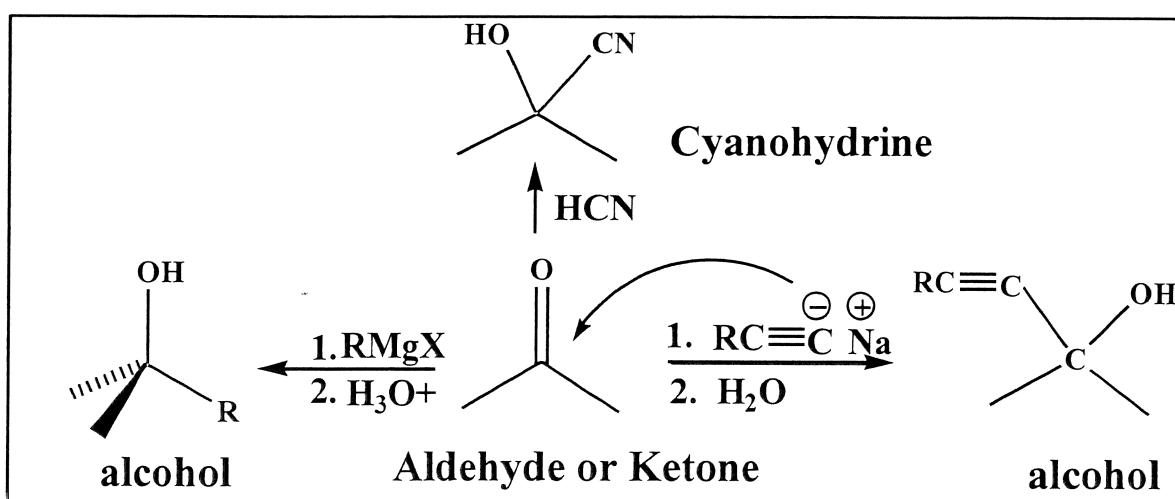
Drug Synthesis

الاصطناع (التخليق) الدوائي

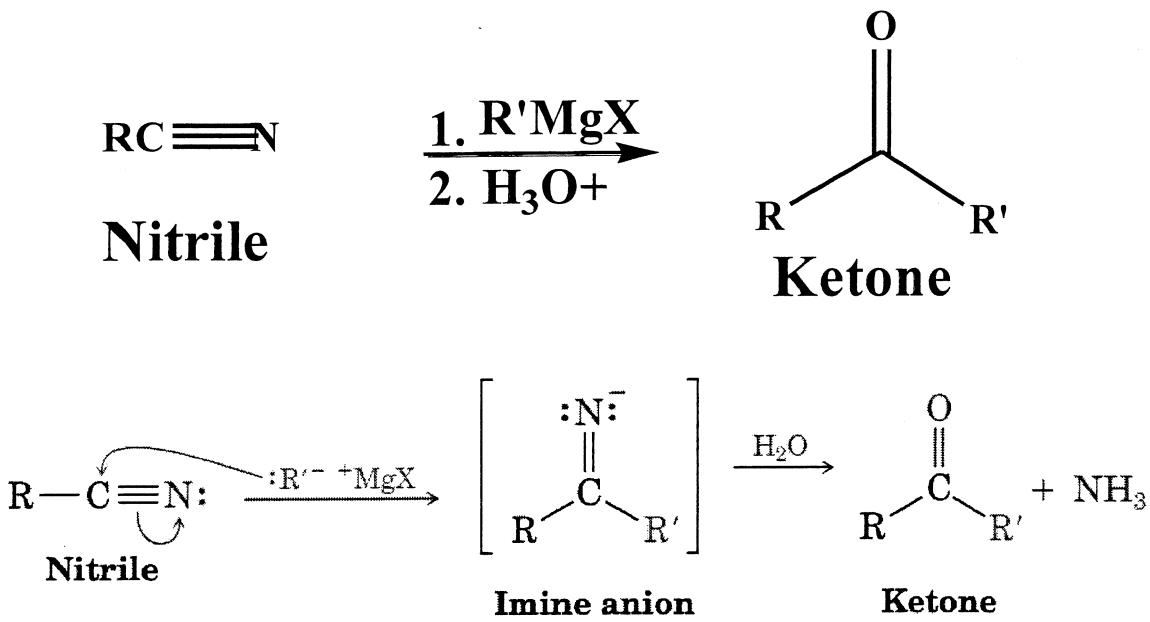
Some types of reactions used in drug synthesis

7. Nucleophilic addition to carbonyl

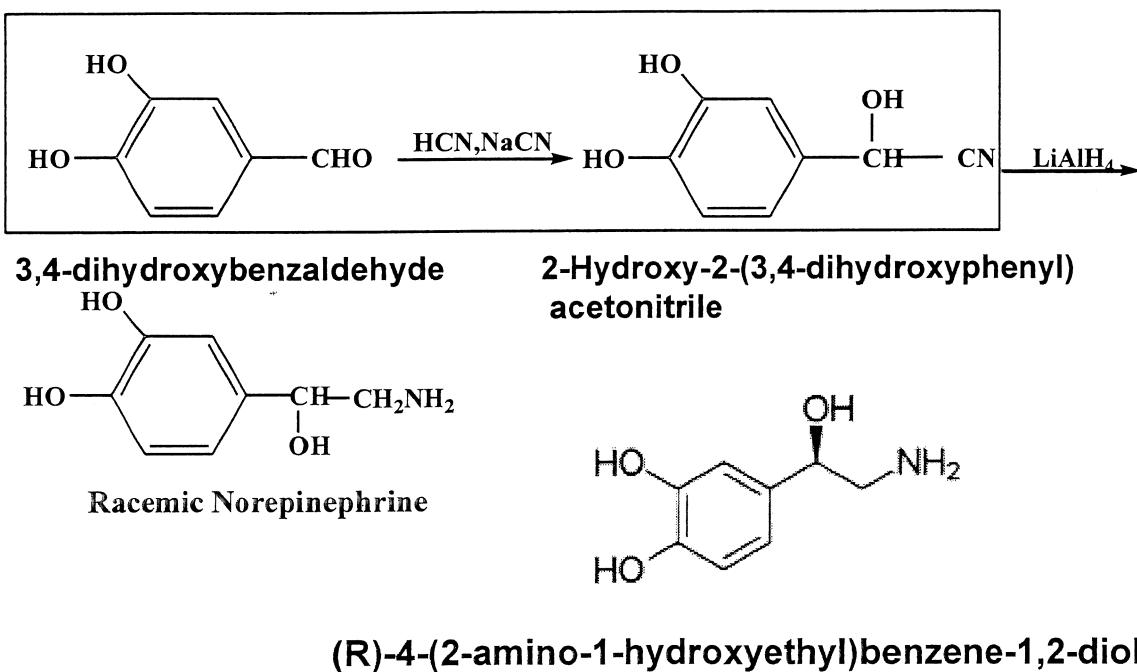
Nucleophilic addition to carbonyl: Formation Of Cyanohydrine, Acetylenic Alcohol, and Alcohols



Nucleophilic addition of RMgX to Nitrile: Formation of Ketones



Addition of HCN to aldehydes : (synthesis of norepinephrine)

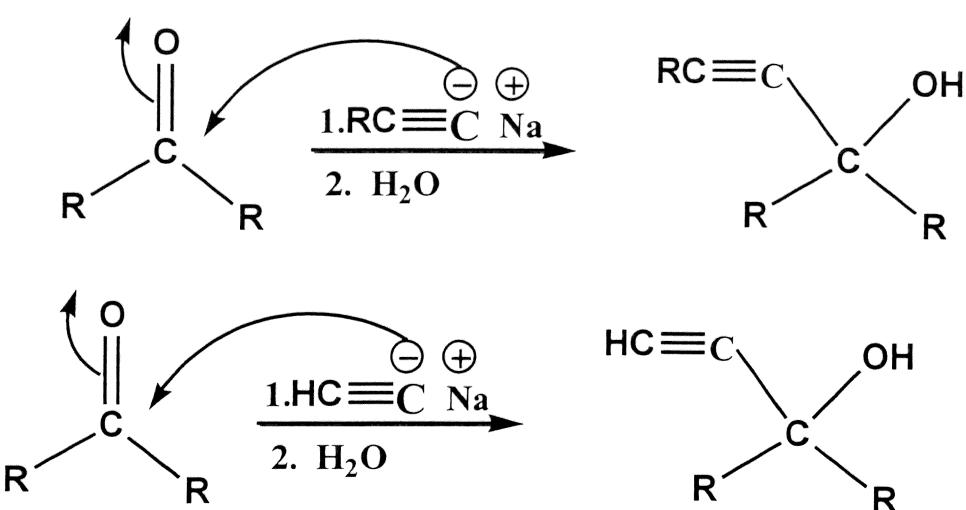


Addition of Acetylide anion to ketones



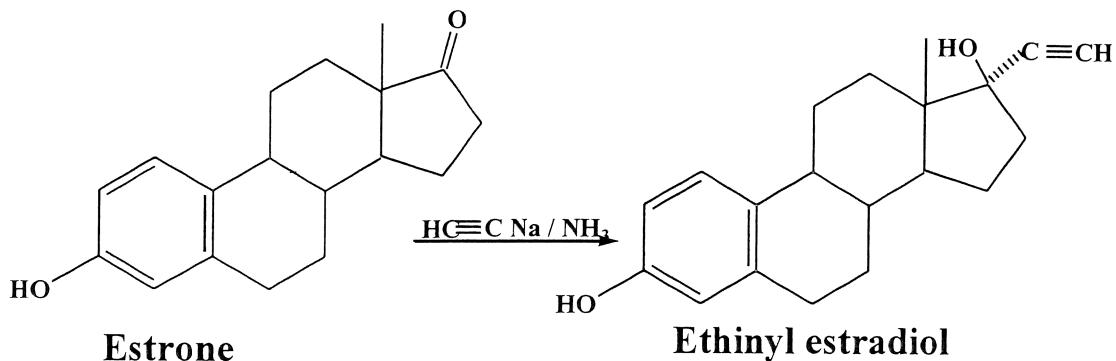
Acetylide anion

© 2004 Thompson/Brooks Cole



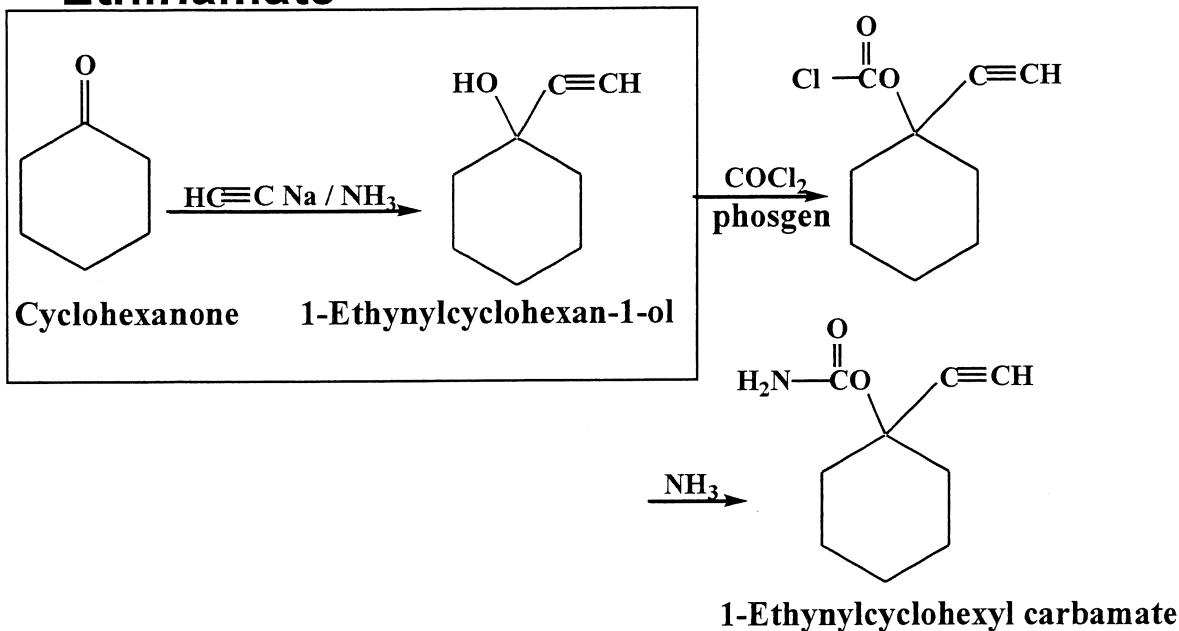
Addition of Ethynylide anion to ketones: Synthesis of Ethinyl estradiol

- Nucleophilic addition of sodium ethynylide to C17-keto group

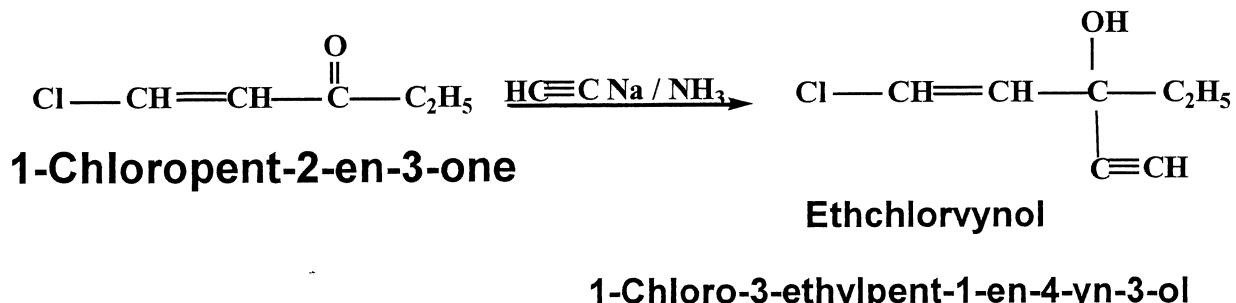


**19-nor-17 α -pregna-1,3,5(10)
trien-20-yn-3,17-diol**

Addition of Ethynylide anion to ketones: Synthesis of the Sedative- hypnotic Ethinamate

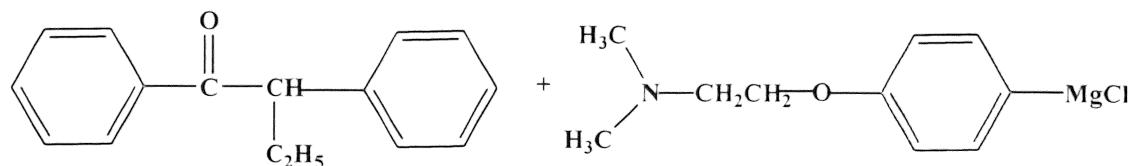


Addition of Ethynylide anion to ketones: Synthesis of the Sedative-Hypnotic Ethchlorvynol

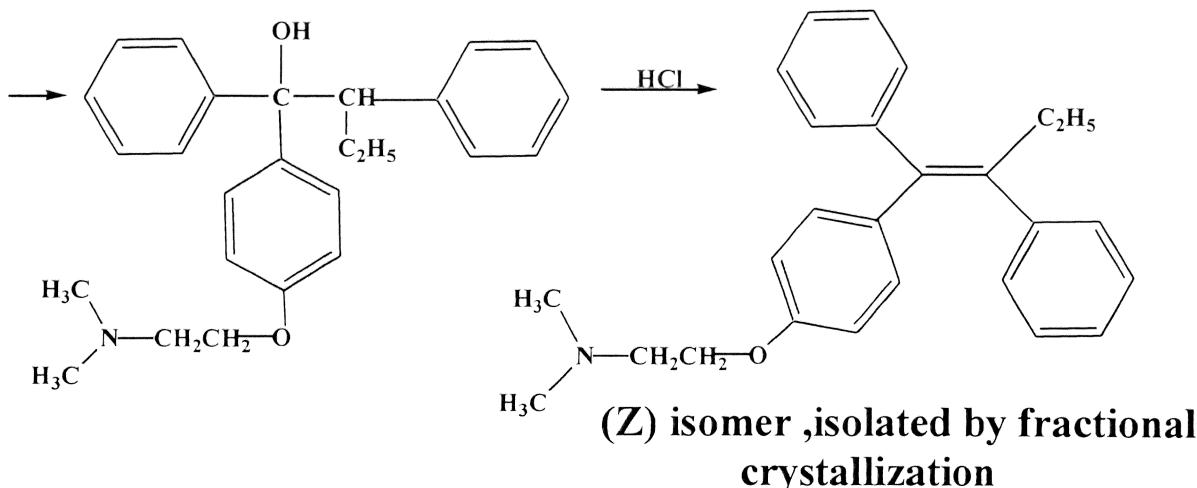


Addition of RMgX to ketones: synthesis of Tamoxifen (TMX)

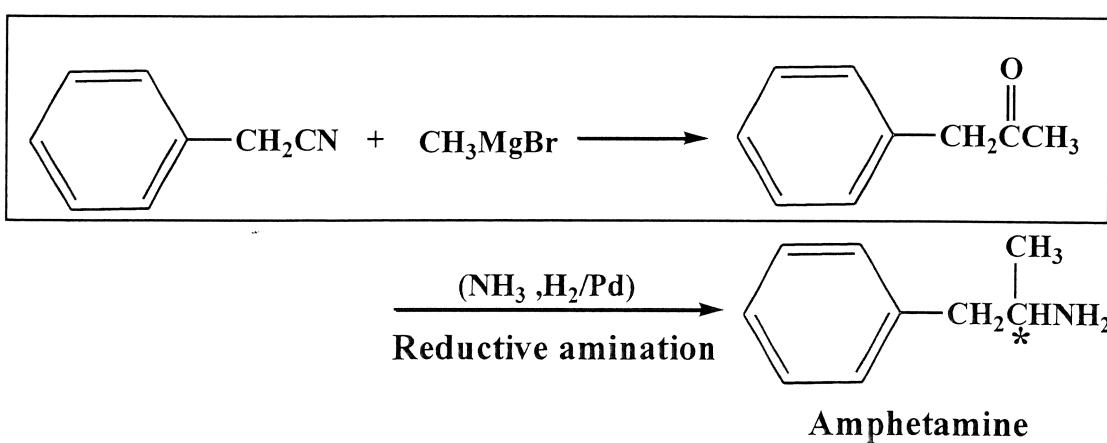
- Tamoxifen is a competitive inhibitor of Estradiol

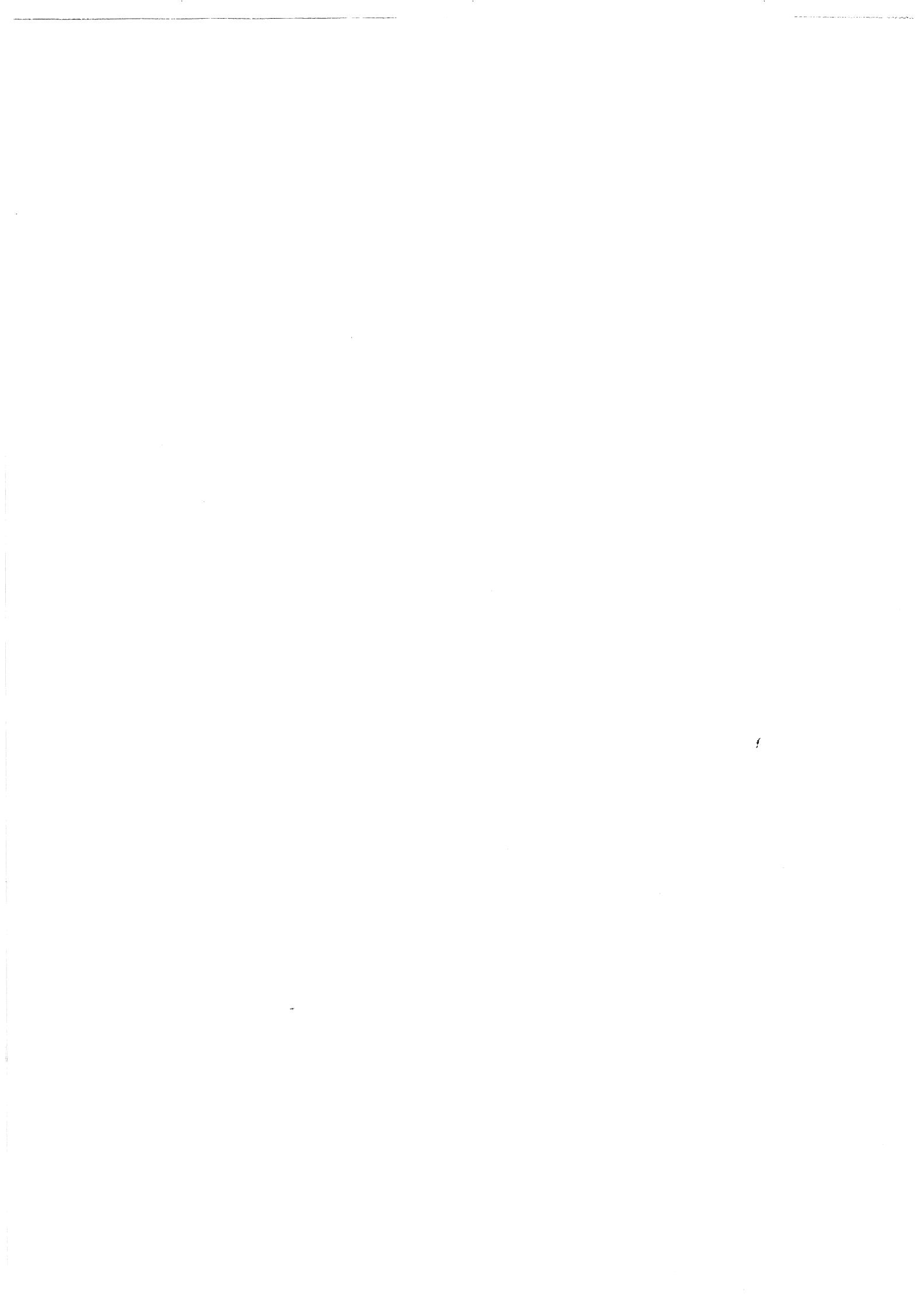


α -Hydridesoxybenzoin



Addition of RMgX to Nitriles: Synthesis of the CNS stimulant: Amphetamine





Drug Synthesis

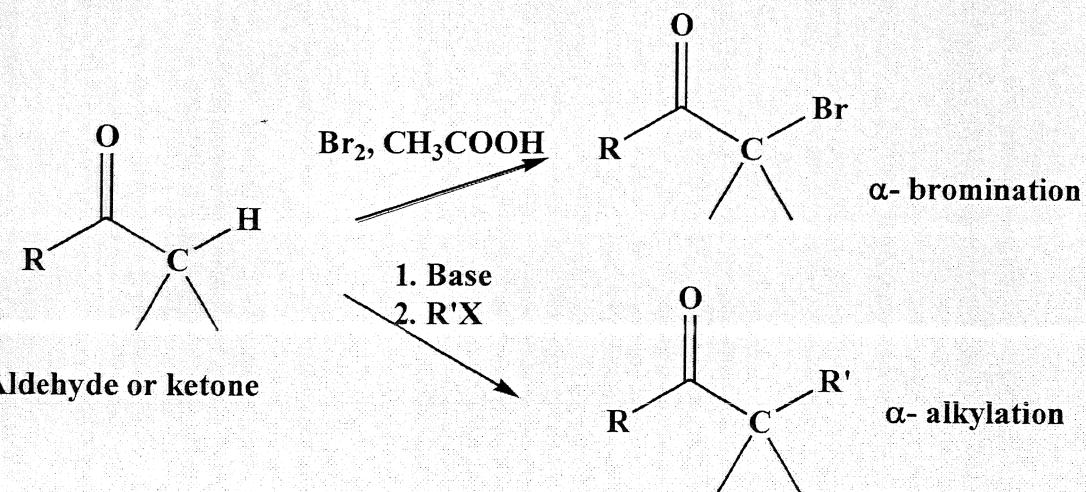
الاصطناع (التخلق) الدوائي

Some types of reactions used in drug synthesis

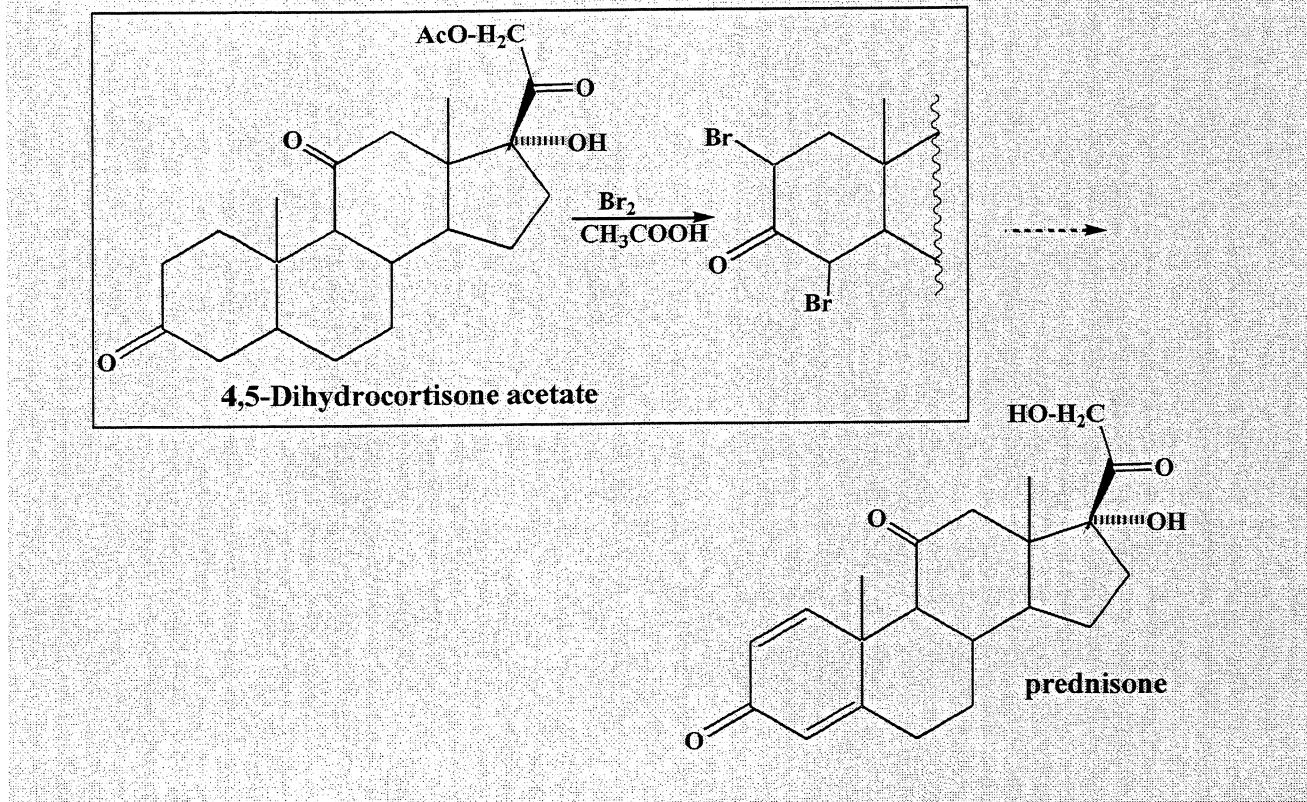
8. Carbonyl- α - substitution reactions

Carbonyl- α - halogenation and alkylation

- Bromination of aldehydes and ketones in acidic medium through enol form
- Alkylation of aldehydes, ketones, nitriles and esters: using strong base to form enolate which then alkylated by R-X



α -Bromination : Synthesis of the glucocorticoidal Prednisone (formation of Dienone system)



α -Bromination : Synthesis of the glucocorticoidal Prednisone (formation of Dienone system)

